



**March 2022 Omnibus External Topline**  
**Survey of N=1,050 National Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate**  
**Field Dates: March 18-21, 2022**  
**Sampled from web panel matched to L2 Voter File**

- 1. [QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on the wrong track? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Right direction	33%
2. Wrong track	62%
3. Unsure	5%
  
- 2. [QApproval] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE		45%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE		53%
1. Strongly approve		22%
2. Somewhat approve		23%
3. Somewhat disapprove		12%
4. Strongly disapprove		41%
5. Unsure		2%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QAPPROVALECONOMIC, QAPPROVALIMMIGRATION, AND QAPPROVALFOREIGN]

- 3. [QApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE		42%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE		55%
1. Strongly approve		19%
2. Somewhat approve		23%
3. Somewhat disapprove		13%
4. Strongly disapprove		42%
5. Unsure		3%
  
- 4. [QApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE		39%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE		54%
1. Strongly approve		17%
2. Somewhat approve		22%
3. Somewhat disapprove		13%
4. Strongly disapprove		41%
5. Unsure		7%

**5. [QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	42%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	53%
1. Strongly approve	22%
2. Somewhat approve	20%
3. Somewhat disapprove	15%
4. Strongly disapprove	37%
5. Unsure	5%

**6. [Favorability Battery] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY AS GRID 4 PER PAGE]**

	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of				
	V/S FAV. UNFAV.		1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of		
1. Volodymyr Zelensky	<b>59%</b>	<b>14%</b>	39%	21%	12%	5%	8%	15%		
2. The North Atlantic Treaty Organization, or NATO	<b>57%</b>	<b>17%</b>	23%	34%	20%	11%	6%	6%		
3. Joe Biden	<b>44%</b>	<b>53%</b>	24%	20%	3%	12%	41%	*%		
4. Kamala Harris	<b>42%</b>	<b>52%</b>	21%	21%	5%	11%	41%	1%		
5. The Democratic Party	<b>42%</b>	<b>52%</b>	19%	22%	6%	18%	34%	*%		
6. The European Union	<b>42%</b>	<b>19%</b>	14%	29%	28%	12%	7%	10%		
7. Donald Trump	<b>41%</b>	<b>57%</b>	25%	16%	2%	9%	48%	*%		
8. The Republican Party	<b>40%</b>	<b>52%</b>	16%	24%	7%	22%	30%	*%		
9. Mike Pence	<b>37%</b>	<b>49%</b>	14%	23%	12%	21%	28%	2%		
10. Mitt Romney	<b>33%</b>	<b>45%</b>	6%	27%	20%	22%	23%	2%		
11. Ron DeSantis	<b>27%</b>	<b>37%</b>	17%	10%	17%	10%	27%	19%		
12. Vladimir Putin	<b>5%</b>	<b>88%</b>	2%	2%	5%	6%	82%	2%		

**7. [Party Trust Battery] Which party do you trust more to handle each of the following issues? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. The Republican Party    2. The Democratic Party    3. Both, equally    4. Neither    5. Unsure

	1. The Republican Party	2. The Democratic Party	3. Both, equally	4. Neither	5. Unsure
1. Inflation	42%	30%	10%	13%	5%
2. Immigration	42%	34%	8%	12%	4%
3. Jobs and the economy	42%	36%	10%	9%	4%
4. National security	41%	33%	13%	9%	4%
5. Crime	40%	29%	13%	13%	5%
6. Foreign affairs	38%	35%	11%	10%	6%
7. The situation in Ukraine	34%	33%	13%	14%	7%
8. Education	33%	40%	12%	10%	5%
9. The environment and climate change	25%	43%	11%	15%	6%

**8. [QTurnout] How likely are you to vote in the upcoming 2022 midterm elections? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

EXTREMELY/VERY LIKELY	85%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL LIKELY	5%
1. Extremely likely	73%
2. Very likely	12%
3. Somewhat likely	6%
4. Not very likely	3%
5. Not at all likely	2%
6. Unsure	3%

**9. [QMotivation] How motivated are you to vote in the upcoming 2022 midterm elections? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

EXTREMELY/VERY MOTIVATED	76%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL MOTIVATED	9%
1. Extremely motivated	60%
2. Very motivated	16%
3. Somewhat motivated	13%
4. Not very motivated	6%
5. Not at all motivated	3%
6. Unsure	2%

**10. [QMidtermPrimary] For the 2022 midterm elections, do you think you are more likely to...? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Vote in the Republican primary	40%
2. Vote in the Democratic primary	41%
3. Wait until the general election	12%
4. Unsure	7%

**11. [QGenericCongressional] If the election for Congress were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	45%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	45%
1. Definitely the Republican candidate	34%
2. Probably the Republican candidate	12%
3. Probably the Democratic candidate	13%
4. Definitely the Democratic candidate	32%
5. Unsure	9%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QTRUMP2024 AND QBIDEN2024]

**12. [QTrump2024] Would you like to see Donald Trump run for President in 2024? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Yes	32%
2. No	59%
3. Unsure	8%

**13. [QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Yes	30%
2. No	55%
3. Unsure	15%

**14. [QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP	44%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY JOE BIDEN	46%
1. Donald Trump, definitely	32%
2. Donald Trump, probably	12%
3. Joe Biden, probably	12%
4. Joe Biden, definitely	34%
5. Unsure	10%

**15. [QRomneyBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY MITT ROMNEY	35%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY JOE BIDEN	41%
1. Mitt Romney, definitely	17%
2. Mitt Romney, probably	18%
3. Joe Biden, probably	10%
4. Joe Biden, definitely	30%
5. Unsure	25%

**16. [QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ?**

**[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

TOTAL REPUBLICAN	37%
TOTAL DEMOCRAT	39%
1. Strong Republican	25%
2. Not very strong Republican	12%
3. Independent	19%
4. Not very strong Democrat	12%
5. Strong Democrat	28%
6. A member of another party	1%
7. Unsure	3%

**IF INDEPENDENT OR UNSURE [QParty=3 OR 7], ASK:**

**17. [QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?**

**[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

	<b>(n=267)</b>
TOTAL LEAN REPUBLICAN	36%
TOTAL LEAN DEMOCRAT	27%
1. I almost always vote for Republican candidates	16%
2. I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	20%
3. I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	18%
4. I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	9%
5. I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	25%
6. Unsure	12%

**[QPartyConsolidated] QParty + QPartyLean**

1. Total Republican+Republican- leaning Independents	45%
2. Total Democratic+Democratic- leaning Independents	45%
3. Total Independent	5%
4. Total Member of Another Party	1%
5. Unsure	3%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:**

**18. [QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	<b>(n=431)</b>
1. Supporter of Donald Trump	40%
2. Supporter of the Republican Party	50%
3. I don't support either one	7%
4. Unsure	4%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:**

**19. [Q2024GOPTrump] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

	(n=431)
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP	55%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY A DIFFERENT REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	37%
1. Donald Trump, definitely	41%
2. Donald Trump, probably	14%
3. A different Republican candidate, probably	17%
4. A different Republican candidate, definitely	20%
5. Unsure	8%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:**

**20. [Q2024GOPFirst] If Donald Trump does NOT seek the Republican nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-19]**

	(n=431)
1. Ron DeSantis	31%
2. Mike Pence	16%
3. Donald Trump, Jr	8%
4. Nikki Haley	6%
5. Mitt Romney	6%
6. Ted Cruz	5%
7. Marco Rubio	3%
8. Mike Pompeo	1%
9. Larry Hogan	1%
10. Tim Scott	1%
11. Josh Hawley	1%
12. Kristi Noem	1%
13. Rick Scott	1%
14. Liz Cheney	1%
15. Tom Cotton	*%
16. Ben Sasse	*%
17. Greg Abbott	*%
18. Glenn Youngkin	*%
19. Chris Christie	-
20. Someone else (Please specify)	*%
21. Unsure	17%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS  
[QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

**21. [Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

	(n=490)
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY JOE BIDEN	52%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	37%
1. Joe Biden, definitely	32%
2. Joe Biden, probably	20%
3. A different Democratic candidate, probably	22%
4. A different Democratic candidate, definitely	16%
5. Unsure	11%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS  
[QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

**22. [Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-18]**

	(n=490)
1. Kamala Harris	26%
2. Pete Buttigieg	11%
3. Elizabeth Warren	8%
4. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	6%
5. Amy Klobuchar	6%
6. Stacey Abrams	6%
7. Cory Booker	4%
8. Gavin Newsom	2%
9. Gretchen Whitmer	1%
10. Roy Cooper	1%
11. Eric Adams	1%
12. Andy Beshear	*0%
13. Kyrsten Sinema	*0%
14. Mitch Landrieu	*0%
15. Gina Raimondo	*0%
16. Phil Murphy	*0%
17. J B Pritzker	*0%
18. Jared Polis	*0%
19. Someone else (Please specify)	4%
20. Unsure	22%

**ASK ALL:**

**23. [QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today? [RANDOMIZE 1-16]**

1. Cost of living	16%
2. Jobs and the economy	14%
3. The environment and climate change	9%
4. National security	8%
5. The coronavirus pandemic	7%
6. Political corruption	7%
7. Immigration	7%
8. Healthcare	7%
9. Race relations	4%
10. Crime	4%
11. Abortion	2%
12. Infrastructure	2%
13. Education	2%
14. Taxes	1%
15. Gun rights	1%
16. Drug abuse	*%
17. Something else (Please specify)	7%
18. Unsure	2%

**24. [Prices Why Battery] How much do you think each of the following have contributed to rising prices? [DISPLAY AS GRID 4 PER PAGE] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

	1. A great deal	2. A lot	3. A little	4. Not at all	5. Unsure				
			A GREAT DEAL/ A LOT	A LITTLE/ NOT AT ALL	1. A great deal	2. A lot	3. A little	4. Not at all	5. Unsure
1. Supply chain issues	72%	23%	40%	32%	19%	3%	6%		
2. Reliance on foreign-made goods	67%	26%	35%	32%	21%	6%	7%		
3. Increased government spending	62%	31%	39%	23%	23%	8%	7%		
4. Corporate profits	58%	32%	35%	23%	21%	11%	10%		
5. Russia's invasion of Ukraine	57%	36%	33%	24%	28%	8%	6%		
6. Rising consumer demand for products	48%	44%	22%	26%	33%	11%	7%		
7. Stimulus payments	40%	52%	23%	18%	21%	30%	8%		
8. Rising wages	37%	56%	18%	19%	35%	21%	8%		



25. [QGasPrice] In March 2021, the national average price for a gallon of gas was \$2.86. As of March 14, 2022, the national average price for a gallon of gas was \$4.32.

**What do you think is most to blame for rising gas prices? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1. Joe Biden's policies                 | 42% |
| 2. Vladimir Putin's invasion of Ukraine | 37% |
| 3. Something else (Please specify)      | 11% |
| 4. Unsure                               | 10% |

26. [QGasAction] Which of the following policy actions, if any at all, would you like to see the federal government take to combat rising gas prices? Select all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Approve the Keystone XL pipeline  | 42% |
| 2. Expand oil drilling on federal lands  | 41% |
| 3. Suspend the federal gas tax   | 39% |
| 4. Increase production of alternative energy   | 38% |
| 5. Put a floor on the price of crude oil to convince energy companies to release more reserves | 29% |
| 6. Import more oil from countries like Venezuela, Iran, and Saudi Arabia                       | 18% |
| 7. Extend loans or subsidies to energy companies to expand existing infrastructure             | 15% |
| 8. Something else (Please specify)   | 4%  |
| 9. None of these   | 2%  |
| 10. Unsure   | 11% |

27. [QOil] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

**The United States recently banned the import of Russian oil. In order to make up for this deficit, the United States should... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Increase oil and gas production in the United States  | 69% |
| 2. Import more oil from countries like the United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, Venezuela, and Iran | 18% |
| 3. Unsure  | 13% |

28. [QEnergyTransition] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

**The best way to deal with rising gas prices in the United States is to... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Increase oil and gas production in the United States                      | 62% |
| 2. Speed up our transition to electric vehicles and renewable energy sources | 28% |
| 3. Unsure  | 10% |

29. [QUSRole] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1. It's best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs                      | 49% |
| 2. We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems here at home | 40% |
| 3. Unsure   | 11% |

**30. [QUkraineNews] How closely have you been following news about the Russian invasion of Ukraine? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

EXTREMELY/VERY CLOSELY	53%
NOT VERY CLOSELY/NOT CLOSELY AT ALL	15%
1. Extremely closely	26%
2. Very closely	27%
3. Somewhat closely	30%
4. Not very closely	11%
5. Not closely at all	4%
6. Unsure	2%

**31. [QApprovalUkraine] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation involving Russia and Ukraine? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	48%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	43%
1. Strongly approve	20%
2. Somewhat approve	28%
3. Somewhat disapprove	15%
4. Strongly disapprove	29%
5. Unsure	9%

**32. [QUkraineStrength] In dealing with the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, do you feel that Joe Biden is...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]**

1. Not doing enough to help Ukraine	37%
2. Doing the right amount to help Ukraine	39%
3. Doing too much to help Ukraine	8%
4. Unsure	17%

**33. [QUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Ukraine	79%
2. Russia	3%
3. Neutral	13%
4. Unsure	5%

**34. [QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Ukraine	33%
2. Russia	27%
3. Unsure	40%

**35. [QUkraineContrast] Joe Biden has stated that the U.S. will not get involved militarily in Ukraine, a position shared by most other U.S. political leaders.**

**Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Ukraine's war is our war. If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened.	49%
2. The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict.	34%
3. Unsure	17%

**36. [QUkraineFight] If the United States were invaded like Ukraine is now, would you be more likely to...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Join the military or an armed resistance                | 25% |
| 2. Participate in nonviolent civil resistance or protest   | 21% |
| 3. Leave for another part of the country that was peaceful | 15% |
| 4. Leave the country entirely                              | 6%  |
| 5. Unsure  | 33% |

**37. [QUkraineNFZ] A no-fly zone is a designated area where aircraft may not fly without the risk of being shot down by the no-fly zone enforcer. [VER A:] [VER B: If the United States and NATO were to enforce a no-fly zone over Ukraine that would require shooting down Russian jets and potentially drawing us into a war with Russia.]**

**Do you think the U.S. and NATO should... [SPLIT SAMPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	VER A (n=529)	VER B (n=521)
1. Declare a no-fly zone over Ukraine	50%	47%
2. Not declare a no-fly zone over Ukraine	22%	28%
3. Unsure	28%	25%

**38. [Intervene Battery] Do you think the United States should or should not intervene militarily in each of the following scenarios? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	1. The United States should intervene militarily	2. The United States should not intervene militarily	3. Unsure
	1. The United States should intervene militarily	2. The United States should not intervene militarily	3. Unsure
1. Russia uses tactical nuclear weapons on Ukrainian soil	55%	24%	21%
2. Russia uses chemical or biological weapons on Ukrainian soil	52%	25%	22%
3. Russia attacks NATO personnel delivering weapons to Ukraine	52%	26%	22%
4. Russian sieges of major cities in Ukraine create a humanitarian crisis, with millions without power, food, or drinking water	35%	39%	26%

**39. [QUkraineMIG] Poland has asked for U.S. assistance in transferring its fighter jets to Ukraine to help them defend against the Russian invasion. In turn, Poland would receive U.S. fighter jets to replace the ones it is giving to Ukraine. Some say that Russia would interpret this as a military escalation, potentially drawing the U.S. into the war.**

**Do you think the U.S. should... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Help with the transfer of fighter jets to Ukraine     | 58% |
| 2. Not help with the transfer of fighter jets to Ukraine | 19% |
| 3. Unsure  | 22% |

40. [QInvalidate] Do you think the United States should or should not respond militarily if Russia were to attack [VER A: an Eastern European country like Poland or Lithuania] [VER B: a NATO member country in Eastern Europe like Poland or Lithuania]? [SPLIT SAMPLE] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-2]

	VER A (n=534)	VER B (n=516)
1. The United States should respond militarily	58%	60%
2. The United States should not respond militarily	23%	21%
3. Unsure	19%	19%

41. [QArticle5] Article 5 of NATO's founding charter says that an attack on one NATO member is an attack on all of NATO. Invoking Article 5 obligates NATO members, including the United States, to come to the defense of another NATO member under attack. This would likely involve a war between NATO, including the United States, and the attacker.

Knowing this, do you think the United States should respond militarily if Russia were to attack a NATO member country in Eastern Europe like Poland or Lithuania? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. The United States should respond militarily	66%
2. The United States should not respond militarily	18%
3. Unsure	16%

42. [QRussiaNuclear] If there were to be a war between NATO and Russia, do you think the war would be a...? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Conventional war	34%
2. Nuclear war	30%
3. Unsure	36%

43. [QPutinSavvy] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Vladimir Putin is... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. A murderous dictator. His leadership is not a model for our country or any other.	81%
2. Savvy and smart. We'd be safer if our leaders were as ruthless as he is.	8%
3. Unsure	10%

44. [QPutinAssassinate] Recently a United States Senator tweeted the following about Vladimir Putin: "The only way this ends is for somebody in Russia to take this guy out. You would be doing your country - and the world - a great service."

Do you think this Senator was right or wrong to make this statement? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. The Senator was right to make this statement	52%
2. The Senator was wrong to make this statement	29%
3. Unsure	19%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF ALL QNEOLIBERAL QUESTIONS]

**[Neoliberal Battery] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Statement 1 or Statement 2. [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

**45. [QNeoliberal|YIMBY] YIMBY**

1. We should prioritize building more housing in high-demand areas by reducing regulatory and zoning requirements, including affordable housing options close to public transit.
2. We should give current residents more of a say over new housing development in their communities to ensure property values don't go down and existing neighborhood character is preserved.

AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 1	35%
AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 2	50%
1. Agree much more with Statement 1	16%
2. Agree a little more with Statement 1	20%
3. Agree a little more with Statement 2	24%
4. Agree much more with Statement 2	26%
5. Unsure	14%

**46. [QNeoliberal|CTC] Child Tax Credit**

1. We should increase the child tax credit to reduce childhood poverty and make it more affordable for people to start families.
2. Increasing the child tax credit is a dangerous expansion of the welfare state that will discourage people from working.

AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 1	41%
AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 2	47%
1. Agree much more with Statement 1	22%
2. Agree a little more with Statement 1	20%
3. Agree a little more with Statement 2	19%
4. Agree much more with Statement 2	28%
5. Unsure	11%

**47. [QNeoliberal|Nuclear] Nuclear Power**

1. We need to build more nuclear power plants because nuclear power is the most reliable source of clean energy, saving thousands of lives caused by air pollution.
2. We should not build more nuclear power plants because of the risk of radiation being released if there is an accident and the problems with storing nuclear waste.

AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 1	41%
AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 2	44%
1. Agree much more with Statement 1	20%
2. Agree a little more with Statement 1	21%
3. Agree a little more with Statement 2	22%
4. Agree much more with Statement 2	22%
5. Unsure	16%

**48. [QNeoliberalImmigration] Immigration**

1. America should increase the number of immigrants it lets in, as immigrants will help address labor market shortages, start businesses, and revitalize declining cities and towns.
2. America should not increase the number of immigrants it lets in, as immigrants could lower wages, take jobs away from Americans, and be a drain on taxpayers.

AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 1	41%
AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 2	47%
1. Agree much more with Statement 1	21%
2. Agree a little more with Statement 1	20%
3. Agree a little more with Statement 2	18%
4. Agree much more with Statement 2	29%
5. Unsure	12%

**49. [QNeoliberalTrade] Trade**

1. Global trade has been good for Americans because we can access a greater variety of products with lower prices for consumers.
2. Global trade has been bad for Americans because it undermines domestic industries and jobs are shipped overseas.

AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 1	42%
AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 2	46%
1. Agree much more with Statement 1	15%
2. Agree a little more with Statement 1	27%
3. Agree a little more with Statement 2	25%
4. Agree much more with Statement 2	21%
5. Unsure	12%

**50. [QNeoliberalCarbonTax] Carbon Tax**

1. Taxing companies based on their carbon emissions holds companies accountable for the harm they do to the environment and is a cost-effective way to encourage the use and development of clean energy sources.
2. Taxing companies based on their carbon emissions is a bad idea because energy would become more expensive and companies would pass along these costs to consumers.

AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 1	52%
AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 2	35%
1. Agree much more with Statement 1	28%
2. Agree a little more with Statement 1	24%
3. Agree a little more with Statement 2	14%
4. Agree much more with Statement 2	21%
5. Unsure	13%

**51. [QNeoliberalRefugees] Refugees**

1. The United States has a responsibility to take in refugees from around the world who are fleeing violence in their home countries and we should admit as many as possible.
2. The United States should prioritize taking care of Americans facing harsh conditions at home before we worry about taking in refugees from abroad.

AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 1	36%
AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 2	55%
1. Agree much more with Statement 1	16%
2. Agree a little more with Statement 1	20%
3. Agree a little more with Statement 2	22%
4. Agree much more with Statement 2	33%
5. Unsure	9%

**52. [QNeoliberalEnvReg] Environmental Regulations**

1. We need to relax the current environmental review process that makes it too hard to build projects that would reduce carbon emissions, like wind farms, high-density housing, and new public transportation.
2. We need to keep the current environmental review process in place to preserve the natural beauty of the environment and protect the rights of current property owners.

AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 1	35%
AGREE MUCH/A LITTLE MORE WITH STATEMENT 2	52%
1. Agree much more with Statement 1	15%
2. Agree a little more with Statement 1	19%
3. Agree a little more with Statement 2	24%
4. Agree much more with Statement 2	29%
5. Unsure	13%

**53. [QDST] Currently, in most of the country, clocks are set one hour later in the spring, to daylight saving time, and one hour earlier in the fall, to standard time. During daylight saving time, there is a later sunrise and more daylight in the evening. During standard time, there is an earlier sunrise and less daylight in the evening.**

**Would you prefer to...? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Use daylight saving time all year round	40%
2. Use standard time all year round	31%
3. Continue to switch back and forth between them	18%
4. Unsure	11%

**54. [QDSTPro] Year round daylight saving time would mean more daylight in the afternoon and evening to partake in activities after school or work, and would prevent early afternoon sunsets in the winter.**

**Knowing this, would you prefer to...? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Use daylight saving time all year round	48%
2. Use standard time all year round	28%
3. Continue to switch back and forth between them	14%
4. Unsure	10%

**55. [QDSTAnti] If we had year-round daylight savings time, the sun wouldn't rise until 9 a.m. in the winter in parts of the country. When the U.S. tried year-round daylight savings time in the 1970s, some students had to walk to school in the dark and it was so unpopular that it was repealed less than a year later.**

**Knowing this, would you prefer to...? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1. Use daylight saving time all year round        | 36% |
| 2. Use standard time all year round               | 29% |
| 3. Continue to switch back and forth between them | 22% |
| 4. Unsure   | 13% |

**56. [QCoronaConcern] Switching topics slightly, how personally concerned are you about the chances of you or someone in your family becoming infected with the coronavirus?**

**[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

- |                               |     |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| EXTREMELY/VERY CONCERNED      | 31% |
| NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL CONCERNED | 37% |
| 1. Extremely concerned        | 14% |
| 2. Very concerned             | 17% |
| 3. Somewhat concerned         | 29% |
| 4. Not very concerned         | 21% |
| 5. Not at all concerned       | 16% |
| 6. Unsure                     | 3%  |

**57. [QCoronaOutlook] Which of the following best describes your feelings about the coronavirus outbreak in the United States? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

- |                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| 1. The worst is behind us   | 56% |
| 2. The worst is yet to come | 20% |
| 3. Unsure                   | 25% |

**58. [QCoronaBiden] Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden is handling the spread of the coronavirus in the United States? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

- |                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE    | 51% |
| STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE | 43% |
| 1. Strongly approve          | 27% |
| 2. Somewhat approve          | 24% |
| 3. Somewhat disapprove       | 13% |
| 4. Strongly disapprove       | 30% |
| 5. Unsure                    | 5%  |

**59. [QCoronaVaccine] Have you gotten or do you plan to get the COVID-19 vaccine?**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Yes, I have already gotten the vaccine                      | 71% |
| 2. Yes, as soon as possible                                    | 3%  |
| 3. Yes, but only after others have gotten it and it seems safe | 4%  |
| 4. No, I probably won't  | 19% |
| 5. Unsure  | 3%  |



**IF HAS ALREADY GOTTEN THE VACCINE [QVaccine=1], ASK:**

**60. [QCoronaBooster] Have you gotten or do you plan to get the COVID-19 booster shot?**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Yes, I have already gotten the booster                      | 75% |
| 2. Yes, as soon as possible                                    | 8%  |
| 3. Yes, but only after others have gotten it and it seems safe | 3%  |
| 4. No, I probably won't  | 11% |
| 5. Unsure  | 3%  |

**ASK ALL:**

**61. [COVID Change Battery] March 11, 2022 commemorated 2 years since the World Health Organization declared COVID-19 a pandemic. Compared to before the pandemic, do you do each of the following more, less, or about the same? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

	1. Much more	2. Somewhat more	3. About the same	4. Somewhat less	5. Much less	6. Unsure			
		MUCH/ SOMEWHAT MORE	MUCH/ SOMEWHAT LESS	1. Much more	2. Somewhat more	3. About the same	4. Somewhat less	5. Much less	6. Unsure
1. Drive		15%	24%	8%	8%	57%	15%	10%	3%
2. Eat at restaurants		14%	44%	5%	8%	40%	22%	22%	2%
3. Go to sporting events, concerts, and other large gatherings		10%	45%	3%	7%	41%	13%	32%	4%
4. Fly domestically		9%	40%	3%	7%	43%	10%	30%	7%
5. Go to the movies		8%	49%	3%	5%	40%	15%	34%	3%
6. Commute to work		7%	26%	3%	4%	57%	6%	20%	10%
7. Fly internationally		5%	43%	2%	3%	42%	7%	36%	10%

**62. [QMaskMandate] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?**

**Given the current state of the COVID-19 pandemic, the federal mask mandate for transportation like planes, trains, and subways should... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

- |                    |     |
|--------------------|-----|
| 1. Remain in place | 57% |
| 2. Be removed      | 35% |
| 3. Unsure          | 8%  |

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QCORONANEEDED AND QCORONANEED]

**63. [QCoronaNeeded] Thinking about the 2+ years of the COVID-19 pandemic, do you feel like you are needed more or needed less by your friends and family, or has there been no change? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

NEEDED MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE	28%
NEEDED MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS	8%
1. Needed much more	9%
2. Needed somewhat more	18%
3. No change	61%
4. Needed somewhat less	5%
5. Needed much less	3%
6. Unsure	4%

**64. [QCoronaNeed] Thinking about the 2+ years of the COVID-19 pandemic, do you feel like you need your friends and family more, less, or has there been no change? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

NEEDED MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE	34%
NEEDED MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS	6%
1. Needed much more	13%
2. Needed somewhat more	21%
3. No change	58%
4. Needed somewhat less	3%
5. Needed much less	2%
6. Unsure	3%

**65. [Motorsports Battery] Changing topics, would you consider yourself a fan of any of the following motorsports? [DISPLAY AS GRID] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1] [DISPLAY AS GRID 3 PER PAGE]**

	1. I am a big fan	2. I am a casual fan	3. Have seen it, but am not really a fan	4. Never seen it	5. Unsure		
			I HAVE SEEN IT, BUT NOT REALLY A FAN/				
		I AM A BIG/ CASUAL FAN	NEVER SEEN IT	1. I am a casual fan	2. Have seen it, but am not really a fan	3. Never seen it	4. Unsure
1. NASCAR	28%	69%	8%	20%	51%	18%	3%
2. IndyCar	18%	78%	4%	14%	48%	30%	4%
3. Formula 1	16%	78%	4%	12%	45%	33%	6%

**IF BIG OR CASUAL FAN OF FORMULA 1 [QMotorF1=1-2], ASK:**

**66. [QFormulaWhen] Around when would you say you became a fan of Formula 1?**

	(n=174)
WITHIN THE LAST YEAR OR MORE RECENTLY	27%
THREE OR MORE YEARS AGO	69%
1. Within the last few months	6%
2. Within the last year or two	20%
3. Three to five years ago	14%
4. More than five years ago	55%
5. Unsure	4%

**ASK ALL:**

**67. [QFormulaDTS] Have you ever watched the Netflix series "Formula 1: Drive to Survive"?**  
**[RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Yes	6%
2. No	91%
3. Unsure	3%

**IF BIG OR CASUAL FAN OF FORMULA 1 [QMotorF1=1-2], ASK:**

**68. [QFavoriteDriver] If you had to choose up to three, which current Formula 1 drivers would you say are your favorites? [SELECT MULTIPLE, UP TO THREE] [RANDOMIZE 1-20]**

	(n=174)
1. Lewis Hamilton	20%
2. Mick Schumacher	15%
3. Sergio Perez	14%
4. Sebastian Vettel	13%
5. Fernando Alonso	12%
6. George Russell	10%
7. Daniel Ricciardo	10%
8. Valtteri Bottas	8%
9. Max Verstappen	8%
10. Lando Norris	8%
11. Pierre Gasly	6%
12. Kevin Magnussen	5%
13. Carlos Sainz	5%
14. Guanyu Zhou	4%
15. Yuki Tsunoda	3%
16. Nicholas Latifi	3%
17. Lance Stroll	3%
18. Esteban Ocon	3%
19. Charles Leclerc	3%
20. Alexander Albon	3%
21. Unsure	32%

**IF BIG OR CASUAL FAN OF FORMULA 1 [QMotorF1=1-2], ASK:**

**69. [QFavoriteTeam] Which current Formula 1 team would you say is your favorite?  
[RANDOMIZE 1-10]**

	(n=174)
1. Ferrari	23%
2. Red Bull	19%
3. McLaren	11%
4. Mercedes	7%
5. Alfa Romeo	6%
6. Aston Martin	5%
7. Alpine	3%
8. AlphaTauri	2%
9. Williams	2%
10. Haas	2%
11. Unsure	22%

**IF BIG OR CASUAL FAN OF FORMULA 1 [QMotorF1=1-2], ASK:**

**70. [QChampDriver] Which Formula 1 driver do you think will win the 2022 Formula One World Drivers' Championship? [RANDOMIZE 1-20]**

	(n=174)
1. Lewis Hamilton	17%
2. Max Verstappen	6%
3. Daniel Ricciardo	6%
4. Sergio Perez	4%
5. Lando Norris	4%
6. Fernando Alonso	4%
7. Mick Schumacher	4%
8. George Russell	3%
9. Kevin Magnussen	3%
10. Sebastian Vettel	2%
11. Alexander Albon	2%
12. Charles Leclerc	1%
13. Carlos Sainz	1%
14. Esteban Ocon	1%
15. Pierre Gasly	1%
16. Yuki Tsunoda	1%
17. Lance Stroll	1%
18. Nicholas Latifi	1%
19. Valtteri Bottas	1%
20. Guanyu Zhou	1%
21. Unsure	36%

**IF BIG OR CASUAL FAN OF FORMULA 1 [QMotorF1=1-2], ASK:**

**71. [QChampTeam] Which Formula 1 team do you think will win the 2022 Formula One World Constructors' Championship? [RANDOMIZE 1-10]**

	(n=174)
1. Red Bull	17%
2. Ferrari	15%
3. Mercedes	9%
4. McLaren	6%
5. Alfa Romeo	5%
6. Haas	5%
7. Aston Martin	4%
8. Williams	4%
9. AlphaTauri	1%
10. Alpine	*%
11. Unsure	34%

**ASK ALL:**

**72. [Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Donald Trump	46%
2. Joe Biden	48%
3. Jo Jorgensen	1%
4. Howie Hawkins	*%
5. Kanye West	*%
6. Someone else	1%
7. Unsure	1%
8. I did not vote	4%

**73. [QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2020 election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Voted for the Republican candidate	43%
2. Voted for the Democratic candidate	44%
3. Voted for a third party candidate	2%
4. There wasn't an election in my district	1%
5. I did not vote	6%
6. Unsure	4%

**74. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	42%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	28%
1. Very conservative	19%
2. Somewhat conservative	23%
3. Moderate	27%
4. Somewhat liberal	15%
5. Very liberal	13%
6. Unsure	3%

**75. [QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-30]**

1. Local TV news	42%
2. ABC News	32%
3. Fox News	30%
4. NBC News	29%
5. CBS News	28%
6. CNN	27%
7. Facebook	23%
8. Local newspaper	20%
9. MSNBC	17%
10. Local radio news	17%
11. The New York Times	13%
12. Yahoo News	13%
13. PBS	11%
14. The Washington Post	10%
15. NPR	10%
16. The Wall Street Journal	9%
17. Instagram	9%
18. Talk radio	9%
19. Podcasts	9%
20. Newsmax	8%
21. Twitter	8%
22. USA Today	8%
23. Huffington Post	7%
24. Reddit	5%
25. OAN	4%
26. Reuters	3%
27. Breitbart	3%
28. Vox	2%
29. Univision	2%
30. Telemundo	2%
31. Something else (Please specify)	6%
32. None of these	6%

**76. [QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE]  
[RANDOMIZE 1-10]**

1. Facebook	78%
2. YouTube	64%
3. Instagram	37%
4. Pinterest	27%
5. Twitter	26%
6. LinkedIn	22%
7. TikTok	18%
8. Snapchat	15%
9. Reddit	11%
10. WhatsApp	11%
11. Something else (Please specify)	2%
12. None of these	8%

**77. [QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?  
[RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Man	47%
2. Woman	53%
3. In some other way	*%

**78. [QRace] What is your race or ethnicity? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-6]**

1. White	72%
2. Black or African American	14%
3. Hispanic or Latino	9%
4. Asian	4%
5. Native American or Alaska Native	2%
6. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*%
7. Something else	2%

**79. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

1. High school or less	22%
2. Some college	25%
3. Associate's degree	14%
4. Bachelor's degree	26%
5. Graduate degree	13%
6. Prefer not to say	*%

**80. [QAge] What is your age?**

1. 18-29	10%
2. 30-39	13%
3. 40-49	15%
4. 50-64	29%
5. 65+	34%

<b>81. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?</b>	
1. Employed full-time	30%
2. Employed part-time	8%
3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work	2%
4. "Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	1%
5. Unemployed and looking for work	6%
6. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	6%
7. Full time student	1%
8. Retired	38%
9. Something else	5%
10. Prefer not to say	1%

**IF EMPLOYED [QEmployment = 1, 2, 3, 4], ASK:**

**82. [QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?**

	<b>(n=477)</b>
1. White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	53%
2. Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	27%
3. Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	13%
4. Unsure	6%

**ASK ALL:**

**83. [QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?**

1. Less than \$30,000 per year	31%
2. \$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	21%
3. \$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	22%
4. \$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	16%
5. More than \$125,000 per year	8%
6. Prefer not to say	2%

**84. [QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?**

**[SELECT MULTIPLE]**

1. Yes, I have	15%
2. Yes, a member of my household has	11%
3. No	75%
4. Unsure	*%

**85. [QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union? [SELECT MULTIPLE]**

1. Yes, I am	7%
2. Yes, a member of my household is	4%
3. No	89%
4. Unsure	1%

**86. [QState] In what state do you live?**

1. States in the Northeast	18%
2. States in the Midwest	23%
3. States in the South	37%
4. States in the West	23%



- 87. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?**
- |                               |     |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| 1. City                       | 26% |
| 2. Suburb near a city         | 45% |
| 3. Small town not near a city | 11% |
| 4. Rural or country area      | 18% |
- 88. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?**
- |                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| 1. Single, never married | 32% |
| 2. Married               | 47% |
| 3. Separated             | 1%  |
| 4. Divorced              | 14% |
| 5. Widowed               | 6%  |
| 6. Prefer not to say     | *%  |
- 89. [QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?**
- |                      |     |
|----------------------|-----|
| 1. Yes               | 17% |
| 2. No                | 83% |
| 3. Prefer not to say | *%  |
- 90. [QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any? [RANDOMIZE 1-11]**
- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc ) | 33% |
| 2. Roman Catholic  | 18% |
| 3. Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)   | *%  |
| 4. Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)  | 1%  |
| 5. Just Christian  | 15% |
| 6. Jewish  | 3%  |
| 7. Muslim  | 1%  |
| 8. Buddhist  | 1%  |
| 9. Hindu   | *%  |
| 10. Atheist  | 4%  |
| 11. Agnostic   | 4%  |
| 12. Something else (Please specify)  | 4%  |
| 13. Nothing in particular  | 16% |

**IF PROTESTANT, ROMAN CATHOLIC, MORMON, ORTHODOX, OR JUST CHRISTIAN [QReligionNew 1-5], ASK:**

- 91. [QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?**
- (n=660)**
- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian    | 42% |
| 2. No, not born-again or evangelical Christian | 55% |
| 3. Unsure                                      | 3%  |

**ASK ALL:**

**92. [QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. At least once a week                | 27% |
| 2. Once or twice a month               | 10% |
| 3. A few times a year                  | 12% |
| 4. Usually just for religious holidays | 10% |
| 5. Never                               | 36% |
| 6. Prefer not to say                   | 4%  |

**93. [QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?**

- |           |      |
|-----------|------|
| 1. Yes    | 100% |
| 2. No     | -    |
| 3. Unsure | -    |

**94. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. Technology                                | 1%  |
| 2. Sales                                     | 4%  |
| 3. Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry | 5%  |
| 4. Journalism or the media                   | -   |
| 5. Food service or the restaurant industry   | 3%  |
| 6. Market research                           | -   |
| 7. Public relations                          | -   |
| 8. None of these                             | 87% |