



January 2022 Omnibus 2024 AND PARTY DYNAMICS TOPLINE
Survey of N=1,029 National Registered Voters
Field Dates: January 21 - 23, 2022
Sampled from web panel matched to L2 Voter File

- 1. [QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on the wrong track? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Right direction	33%
2. Wrong track	61%
3. Unsure	6%

- 2. [QApproval] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE		46%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE		52%
1. Strongly approve		22%
2. Somewhat approve		24%
3. Somewhat disapprove		14%
4. Strongly disapprove		38%
5. Unsure		2%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QAPPROVALECONOMIC, QAPPROVALIMMIGRATION, AND QAPPROVALFOREIGN]

- 3. [QApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE		45%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE		52%
1. Strongly approve		20%
2. Somewhat approve		24%
3. Somewhat disapprove		13%
4. Strongly disapprove		40%
5. Unsure		3%

- 4. [QApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE		40%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE		53%
1. Strongly approve		18%
2. Somewhat approve		22%
3. Somewhat disapprove		15%
4. Strongly disapprove		39%
5. Unsure		6%

5. [QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	43%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	51%
1. Strongly approve	21%
2. Somewhat approve	22%
3. Somewhat disapprove	14%
4. Strongly disapprove	37%
5. Unsure	6%

6. [Favorability Battery] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY AS GRID 3 PER PAGE]

	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of								
			V/S FAV.	V/S UNFAV.	1. Very Favorable	2. Somewhat Favorable	3. Heard of, No Opinion	4. Somewhat Unfavorable	5. Very Unfavorable	6. Never heard of				
1. Joe Biden			48%	50%	24%	24%	2%	13%	36%	*%				
2. Kamala Harris			45%	49%	21%	23%	6%	11%	37%	1%				
3. The Democratic Party			44%	50%	19%	25%	6%	18%	32%	*%				
4. Donald Trump			40%	57%	22%	18%	3%	11%	46%	*%				
5. The Republican Party			40%	53%	14%	26%	6%	19%	35%	*%				
6. Mike Pence			38%	49%	14%	24%	10%	20%	29%	3%				
7. Nancy Pelosi			36%	53%	17%	20%	9%	14%	40%	2%				
8. Chuck Schumer			32%	41%	13%	19%	17%	12%	29%	11%				
9. Ron DeSantis			29%	31%	18%	11%	19%	9%	22%	22%				
10. Pete Buttigieg			29%	30%	14%	15%	19%	8%	22%	21%				
11. Joe Rogan			26%	24%	11%	15%	22%	9%	15%	28%				

7. [QPoliticsAbout] Do you think the goal of politics is more about...? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Ensuring the survival of the country as we know it	40%
2. Enacting good public policy	37%
3. Unsure	23%

8. [QLatinx] When it comes to describing people who are of Spanish-speaking heritage of some kind, which of the following terms do you think is most appropriate to use? [RANDOMIZE 1-4]

1. Hispanic	42%
2. By their own nationality (Mexican, Cuban, etc)	26%
3. Latino or Latina	15%
4. Latinx	3%
5. Something else (Please specify)	3%
6. Unsure	11%

**9. [QTurnout] How likely are you to vote in the upcoming 2022 midterm elections?
[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]**

EXTREMELY/VERY LIKELY	79%
NOT VERY/NOT AT ALL LIKELY	6%
1. Extremely likely	65%
2. Very likely	14%
3. Somewhat likely	13%
4. Not very likely	4%
5. Not at all likely	1%
6. Unsure	3%

10. [QGenericCongressional] If the election for Congress were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	41%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	46%
1. Definitely the Republican candidate	30%
2. Probably the Republican candidate	11%
3. Probably the Democratic candidate	14%
4. Definitely the Democratic candidate	33%
5. Unsure	13%

11. [Issues Battery] Do you think candidates running for office should focus more or less on each of the following issues? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY AS GRID 4 PER PAGE]

	1. Focus much more	2. Focus a little more	3. Current focus is about right	4. Focus a little less	5. Focus much less	6. Unsure
	FOCUS MUCH/A LITTLE MORE	FOCUS MUCH/A LITTLE LESS	3. Current focus is about right	4. Focus a little less	5. Focus much less	6. Unsure
1. Cost of living	88%	3%	63%	25%	7%	2%
2. Jobs and the economy	84%	4%	60%	24%	11%	2%
3. Crime	79%	5%	51%	29%	13%	4%
4. Healthcare	78%	5%	51%	28%	14%	3%
5. National security	75%	5%	47%	28%	17%	3%
6. Education	73%	5%	40%	32%	20%	4%
7. Immigration	65%	10%	39%	25%	21%	7%
8. The environment and climate change	61%	22%	39%	21%	16%	10%
9. The coronavirus pandemic	60%	19%	42%	18%	18%	9%
10. Race relations	50%	27%	28%	22%	20%	13%
11. Gun rights	49%	27%	29%	19%	21%	14%
12. Abortion	44%	30%	27%	17%	22%	15%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QTRUMP2024 AND QBIDEN2024]

12. [QTrump2024] Would you like to see Donald Trump run for President in 2024?

[RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|-----------|-----|
| 1. Yes | 33% |
| 2. No | 59% |
| 3. Unsure | 8% |

13. [QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|-----------|-----|
| 1. Yes | 32% |
| 2. No | 55% |
| 3. Unsure | 13% |

14. [QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP | 43% |
| DEFINITELY/PROBABLY JOE BIDEN | 47% |
| 1. Donald Trump, definitely | 33% |
| 2. Donald Trump, probably | 10% |
| 3. Joe Biden, probably | 12% |
| 4. Joe Biden, definitely | 35% |
| 5. Unsure | 11% |

15. [QTrumpClinton] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP | 44% |
| DEFINITELY/PROBABLY HILLARY CLINTON | 43% |
| 1. Donald Trump, definitely | 34% |
| 2. Donald Trump, probably | 9% |
| 3. Hillary Clinton, probably | 12% |
| 4. Hillary Clinton, definitely | 32% |
| 5. Unsure | 13% |

16. [QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a ... ? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| TOTAL REPUBLICAN | 34% |
| TOTAL DEMOCRAT | 40% |
| 1. Strong Republican | 22% |
| 2. Not very strong Republican | 12% |
| 3. Independent | 23% |
| 4. Not very strong Democrat | 14% |
| 5. Strong Democrat | 27% |
| 6. A member of another party | 1% |
| 7. Unsure | 2% |

IF INDEPENDENT OR UNSURE [QParty=3 OR 7], ASK:

**17. [QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?
[RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]**

	(n=259)
TOTAL LEAN REPUBLICAN	34%
TOTAL LEAN DEMOCRAT	23%
1. I almost always vote for Republican candidates	10%
2. I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	24%
3. I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	14%
4. I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	9%
5. I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	26%
6. Unsure	17%

[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

1. Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	43%
2. Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	46%
3. Total Independent	6%
4. Total Member of Another Party	1%
5. Unsure	4%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

18. [QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the Republican Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	(n=423)
1. Supporter of the Republican Party	41%
2. Supporter of Donald Trump	47%
3. I don't support either one	10%
4. Unsure	2%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

19. [QGOPDirection] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

Donald Trump was... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

	(n=423)
1. A great president and should remain the leader of the Republican Party	54%
2. A great president but it is time for the Republican Party to find a new leader	22%
3. Not a great president and the Republican Party would be better off without his influence	18%
4. Unsure	6%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

20. [Q2024GOPTrump] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

	(n=423)
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP	61%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY A DIFFERENT REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	33%
1. Donald Trump, definitely	45%
2. Donald Trump, probably	16%
3. A different Republican candidate, probably	17%
4. A different Republican candidate, definitely	16%
5. Unsure	7%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

21. [Q2024GOPFirst] If Donald Trump does NOT seek the Republican nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-19]

	(n=423)
1. Ron DeSantis	28%
2. Mike Pence	16%
3. Donald Trump, Jr	11%
4. Mitt Romney	6%
5. Ted Cruz	6%
6. Nikki Haley	4%
7. Tim Scott	2%
8. Liz Cheney	2%
9. Marco Rubio	1%
10. Larry Hogan	1%
11. Tom Cotton	1%
12. Greg Abbott	1%
13. Chris Christie	1%
14. Glenn Youngkin	1%
15. Mike Pompeo	*%
16. Josh Hawley	*%
17. Kristi Noem	*%
18. Rick Scott	*%
19. Ben Sasse	-
20. Someone else (Please specify)	1%
21. Unsure	19%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

22. [Q2024TrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

	(n=423)
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY DONALD TRUMP	57%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY RON DESANTIS	32%
1. Donald Trump, definitely	41%
2. Donald Trump, probably	15%
3. Ron DeSantis, probably	15%
4. Ron DeSantis, definitely	17%
5. Unsure	11%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QDESANTISRUN AND QPENCERUN]

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

23. [QDeSantisRun] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

Ron DeSantis should... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

	(n=423)
1. Run for President in 2024, regardless of if Donald Trump runs or not	26%
2. Run for President in 2024, only if Donald Trump does not run	31%
3. Not run for President	18%
4. Unsure	25%

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

24. [QPenceRun] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

Mike Pence should... [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]

	(n=423)
1. Run for President in 2024, regardless of if Donald Trump runs or not	23%
2. Run for President in 2024, only if Donald Trump does not run	26%
3. Not run for President	37%
4. Unsure	14%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q2024TRUMPPROFILE QUESTIONS]

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

25. [Q2024TrumpProfile1] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|---|----------------|
| | (n=423) |
| 1. Donald Trump | 49% |
| 2. A conservative Republican candidate who was a strong supporter of Donald Trump in 2016 and 2020, vocally opposed Covid lockdowns and vaccine mandates, would have fired Anthony Fauci as president, and wants to represent the future of the MAGA movement | 32% |
| 3. Unsure | 19% |

IF IDENTIFIES AS REPUBLICAN OR VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS MORE OFTEN THAN DEMOCRATS [QParty=1-2 OR QPartyLean=1-2], ASK:

26. [Q2024TrumpProfile2] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

- | | |
|---|----------------|
| | (n=423) |
| 1. Donald Trump | 59% |
| 2. A conservative Republican candidate with a measured and responsible tone who didn't agree with Donald Trump's actions following the 2020 election and on January 6, 2021 | 30% |
| 3. Unsure | 11% |

IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS [QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:

27. [Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

- | | |
|--|----------------|
| | (n=477) |
| DEFINITELY/PROBABLY JOE BIDEN | 57% |
| DEFINITELY/PROBABLY A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE | 35% |
| 1. Joe Biden, definitely | 38% |
| 2. Joe Biden, probably | 20% |
| 3. A different Democratic candidate, probably | 22% |
| 4. A different Democratic candidate, definitely | 13% |
| 5. Unsure | 8% |

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS
[QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

28. [Q2024DemFirst] If Joe Biden does NOT seek the Democratic nomination for President in 2024 and the presidential primaries were being held today, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE 1-17]

	(n=477)
1. Kamala Harris	30%
2. Pete Buttigieg	12%
3. Elizabeth Warren	8%
4. Stacey Abrams	6%
5. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	5%
6. Cory Booker	5%
7. Amy Klobuchar	3%
8. Gavin Newsom	2%
9. Andy Beshear	1%
10. Gretchen Whitmer	1%
11. Kyrsten Sinema	1%
12. Roy Cooper	1%
13. Mitch Landrieu	1%
14. Gina Raimondo	1%
15. J B Pritzker	1%
16. Eric Adams	1%
17. Phil Murphy	*%
18. Someone else (Please specify)	2%
19. Unsure	21%

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q2024HARRISBUTTIGIEG, Q2024HARRISOBAMA, AND Q2024BIDENOBAMA]

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS
[QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

29. [Q2024HarrisButtigieg] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

	(n=477)
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY KAMALA HARRIS	56%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY PETE BUTTIGIEG	28%
1. Kamala Harris, definitely	30%
2. Kamala Harris, probably	26%
3. Pete Buttigieg, probably	13%
4. Pete Buttigieg, definitely	15%
5. Unsure	16%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS
[QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

30. [Q2024HarrisObama] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

(n=477)

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY KAMALA HARRIS	34%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY MICHELLE OBAMA	53%
1. Kamala Harris, definitely	20%
2. Kamala Harris, probably	14%
3. Michelle Obama, probably	16%
4. Michelle Obama, definitely	37%
5. Unsure	13%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS
[QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

31. [Q2024BidenObama] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-4, 4-1]

(n=477)

DEFINITELY/PROBABLY JOE BIDEN	40%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY MICHELLE OBAMA	51%
1. Joe Biden, definitely	25%
2. Joe Biden, probably	14%
3. Michelle Obama, probably	18%
4. Michelle Obama, definitely	33%
5. Unsure	9%

**IF IDENTIFIES AS DEMOCRAT OR VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS MORE OFTEN THAN REPUBLICANS
[QParty=4-5 OR QPartyLean=3-4], ASK:**

32. [QPelosiSpeaker] Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

(n=477)

1. Nancy Pelosi has been an effective leader for House Democrats and should remain leader until she decides to step down or retire	49%
2. While Nancy Pelosi may have been an effective leader for House Democrats in the past, it is time for a new generation of Democratic leaders to take over	37%
3. Unsure	14%

ASK ALL:

33. [QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today? [RANDOMIZE 1-16]

1. The coronavirus pandemic	19%
2. Jobs and the economy	15%
3. Cost of living	12%
4. Immigration	8%
5. Political corruption	8%
6. The environment and climate change	6%
7. Healthcare	6%
8. National security	5%
9. Crime	3%
10. Race relations	3%
11. Abortion	3%
12. Education	2%
13. Gun rights	2%
14. Infrastructure	1%
15. Taxes	1%
16. Drug abuse	1%
17. Something else (Please specify)	4%
18. Unsure	2%

34. [QGrade] What letter grade would you give Joe Biden's first year as President of the United States?

1. A	13%
2. B	24%
3. C	17%
4. D	10%
5. F	35%
6. Unsure	1%

35. [QGradeOE] Why did you choose the grade that you did? [OPEN END]

36. [QBetterCountry] Overall, would you say the country is better off, worse off, or about the same as it was a year ago?

1. Better off	24%
2. Worse off	48%
3. About the same	26%
4. Unsure	2%

37. [QBetterFinance] Financially, would you say you are better off, worse off, or about the same as you were a year ago?

1. Better off	17%
2. Worse off	41%
3. About the same	39%
4. Unsure	2%

- 38. [QBidenExpectJob] Has Joe Biden's handling of his job as President exceeded, met, or fallen short of your expectations? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]**
- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Exceeded my expectations | 8% |
| 2. Met my expectations | 33% |
| 3. Fallen short of my expectations | 55% |
| 4. Unsure | 4% |

[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QBIDENEXPECTECON, QBIDENEXPECTCOVID, QBIDENEXPECTFOREIGN, AND QBIDENEXPECTIMMIGRATION]

- 39. [QBidenExpectEcon] Has Joe Biden's handling of the economy exceeded, met, or fallen short of your expectations? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]**
- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Exceeded my expectations | 8% |
| 2. Met my expectations | 34% |
| 3. Fallen short of my expectations | 52% |
| 4. Unsure | 6% |

- 40. [QBidenExpectCovid] Has Joe Biden's handling of the coronavirus pandemic exceeded, met, or fallen short of your expectations? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]**
- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Exceeded my expectations | 15% |
| 2. Met my expectations | 36% |
| 3. Fallen short of my expectations | 45% |
| 4. Unsure | 5% |

- 41. [QBidenExpectForeign] Has Joe Biden's handling of foreign policy exceeded, met, or fallen short of your expectations? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]**
- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Exceeded my expectations | 7% |
| 2. Met my expectations | 36% |
| 3. Fallen short of my expectations | 47% |
| 4. Unsure | 11% |

- 42. [QBidenExpectImmigration] Has Joe Biden's handling of immigration exceeded, met, or fallen short of your expectations? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-3, 3-1]**
- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Exceeded my expectations | 5% |
| 2. Met my expectations | 32% |
| 3. Fallen short of my expectations | 52% |
| 4. Unsure | 11% |

- 43. [QVoteInfringeSelf] Do you think the changes made to laws around voting in this last year have infringed upon your right to vote?**
- | | |
|------------------|-----|
| TOTAL YES | 38% |
| 1. Yes, a lot | 19% |
| 2. Yes, a little | 19% |
| 3. No | 49% |
| 4. Unsure | 13% |

44. [QVoteInfringeOther] Do you think the changes made to laws around voting in this last year have infringed upon others' right to vote?

TOTAL YES	49%
1. Yes, a lot	28%
2. Yes, a little	22%
3. No	36%
4. Unsure	15%

45. [QPandemicRulesPermanent] To prevent the spread of the coronavirus at polling places, many states in 2020 adopted voting rules to encourage mail-in or early voting. Now that the pandemic has subsided, which approach would you prefer states take with their voting laws? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. They should return to the pre-pandemic rules	48%
2. They should make the changes adopted for the pandemic permanent	42%
3. Unsure	10%

46. [Voting Infringe Battery] Would you say each of the following does or does not infringe on the right to vote? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-2] [RANDOMIZE ROWS] [DISPLAY AS A GRID 4 PER PAGE]

	1. This does infringe on the right to vote	2. This does not infringe on the right to vote	3. Unsure
		1. This does infringe on the right to vote	2. This does not infringe on the right to vote
			3. Unsure
1. Banning ballot harvesting, where political parties or other groups can collect mail-in ballots from individual voters	40%	38%	22%
2. Banning the sending of unsolicited vote-by-mail applications	34%	48%	18%
3. Allowing no-excuse mail-in voting	31%	48%	22%
4. Requiring photo ID or the last 4 digits of a Social Security number to vote by mail	28%	65%	8%
5. Requiring photo ID to vote	26%	67%	7%
6. Expanding the use of poll watchers	25%	61%	14%
7. Requiring video recording of vote-counting	25%	62%	13%
8. Having consistent early voting hours for all counties in a state	15%	75%	10%

47. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

48. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

49. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

50. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

51. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

52. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

53. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

54. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

55. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

56. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

57. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

58. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

59. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

60. [QUESTION HELD FOR LATER RELEASE]

61. [Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?
[RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Donald Trump	43%
2. Joe Biden	47%
3. Jo Jorgensen	*%
4. Howie Hawkins	*%
5. Kanye West	*%
6. Someone else	1%
7. Unsure	1%
8. I did not vote	7%

62. [QHouseVote] How did you vote for the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2020 election? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

1. Voted for the Republican candidate	39%
2. Voted for the Democratic candidate	45%
3. Voted for a third party candidate	1%
4. There wasn't an election in my district	1%
5. I did not vote	10%
6. Unsure	4%

63. [QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be...? [RANDOMIZE SCALE 1-5, 5-1]

VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	38%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	27%
1. Very conservative	18%
2. Somewhat conservative	20%
3. Moderate	33%
4. Somewhat liberal	15%
5. Very liberal	12%
6. Unsure	2%

64. [QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-30]

1. Local TV news	42%
2. ABC News	31%
3. Fox News	31%
4. CNN	31%
5. NBC News	29%
6. CBS News	26%
7. Facebook	25%
8. MSNBC	18%
9. Local newspaper	17%
10. Local radio news	16%
11. The New York Times	13%
12. PBS	13%
13. Instagram	12%
14. NPR	11%
15. Twitter	11%
16. Yahoo News	11%
17. USA Today	10%
18. The Washington Post	9%
19. Podcasts	9%
20. The Wall Street Journal	8%
21. Talk radio	8%
22. Newsmax	7%
23. Reddit	7%
24. Huffington Post	6%
25. Reuters	5%
26. OAN	4%
27. Breitbart	3%
28. Vox	3%
29. Univision	3%
30. Telemundo	2%
31. Something else (Please specify)	3%
32. None of these	7%

**65. [QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE]
[RANDOMIZE 1-10]**

1. Facebook	79%
2. YouTube	64%
3. Instagram	42%
4. Twitter	31%
5. Pinterest	30%
6. TikTok	27%
7. Snapchat	25%
8. LinkedIn	21%
9. WhatsApp	15%
10. Reddit	14%
11. Something else (Please specify)	1%
12. None of these	5%

**66. [QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?
[RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

1. Man	47%
2. Woman	53%
3. In some other way	*%

67. [QRace] What is your race or ethnicity? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-6]

1. White	68%
2. Black or African American	14%
3. Hispanic or Latino	12%
4. Asian	5%
5. Native American or Alaska Native	2%
6. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*%
7. Something else	3%

68. [QLanguage] Which language do you primarily speak at home: English or another language?

1. English	98%
2. Another language (Please specify)	2%
3. Unsure	*%

69. [QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

1. High school or less	26%
2. Some college	26%
3. Associate's degree	12%
4. Bachelor's degree	24%
5. Graduate degree	12%
6. Prefer not to say	-

70. [QAge] What is your age?

1. 18-29	16%
2. 30-39	15%
3. 40-49	16%
4. 50-64	28%
5. 65+	25%

71. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?	
1. Employed full-time	35%
2. Employed part-time	11%
3. Freelance, contract, or temporary work	2%
4. "Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	*%
5. Unemployed and looking for work	7%
6. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	8%
7. Full time student	3%
8. Retired	29%
9. Something else	4%
10. Prefer not to say	1%

IF EMPLOYED [QEMPLOYMENT = 1, 2, 3, 4], ASK:

72. [QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	(n=466)
1. White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	47%
2. Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	34%
3. Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	13%
4. Unsure	7%

ASK ALL:

73. [QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?	
1. Less than \$30,000 per year	27%
2. \$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	22%
3. \$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	20%
4. \$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	17%
5. More than \$125,000 per year	11%
6. Prefer not to say	2%

74. [QState] In what state do you live?	
1. States in the Northeast	18%
2. States in the Midwest	23%
3. States in the South	37%
4. States in the West	22%

75. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?	
1. City	29%
2. Suburb near a city	41%
3. Small town not near a city	12%
4. Rural or country area	18%

76. [QMarital] What is your current marital status?	
1. Single, never married	29%
2. Married	56%
3. Separated	1%
4. Divorced	8%
5. Widowed	5%
6. Prefer not to say	*%

77. [QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?		
1. Yes		31%
2. No		69%
3. Prefer not to say		1%
78. [QReligion] How would you describe your religion?		
1. Evangelical Protestant/Born-Again Christian		22%
2. Mainline Protestant		12%
3. Roman Catholic		22%
4. Latter-Day Saint (Mormon)		1%
5. Jewish		3%
6. Muslim		1%
7. Agnostic		7%
8. Atheist		5%
9. Something else		21%
10. Prefer not to say		6%
79. [QChurch] Before the COVID-19 pandemic, how often did you typically attend a religious service?		
1. At least once a week		26%
2. Once or twice a month		11%
3. A few times a year		14%
4. Usually just for religious holidays		10%
5. Never		36%
6. Prefer not to say		2%
80. [QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?		
1. At least once a week		22%
2. Once or twice a month		8%
3. A few times a year		13%
4. Usually just for religious holidays		11%
5. Never		44%
6. Prefer not to say		3%
81. [QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?		
1. Yes		100%
2. No		-
3. Unsure		-
82. [QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-7]		
1. Technology		3%
2. Sales		4%
3. Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry		9%
4. Journalism or the media		-
5. Food service or the restaurant industry		4%
6. Market research		-
7. Public relations		-
8. None of these		82%